

7 A, 1200 V very fast IGBT

Features

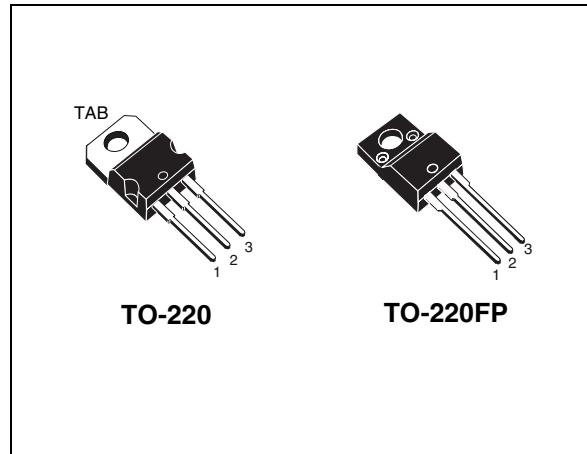
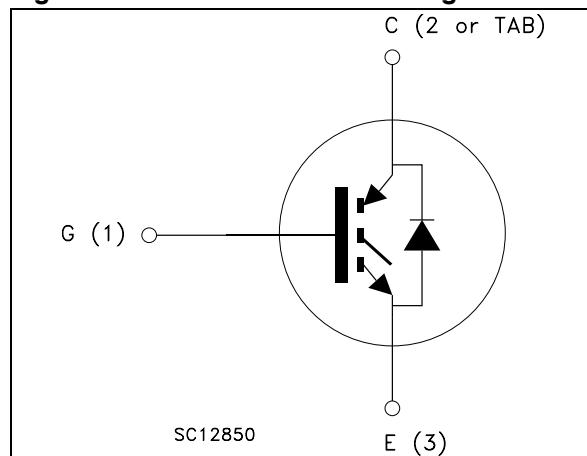
- Low on-voltage drop ($V_{CE(sat)}$)
- High current capability
- Off losses include tail current
- High speed

Application

- Home appliance
- Lighting

Description

This IGBT utilizes the advanced PowerMESH™ process resulting in an excellent trade-off between switching performance and low on-state behavior.

**Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram****Table 1. Device summary**

Order codes	Marking	Packages	Packaging
STGF3NC120HD	GF3NC120HD	TO-220FP	Tube
STGP3NC120HD	GP3NC120HD	TO-220	Tube

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220FP	TO-220	
V_{CES}	Collector-emitter voltage ($V_{GE} = 0$)	1200		V
$I_C^{(1)}$	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	6	14	A
$I_C^{(1)}$	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	3	7	A
$I_{CL}^{(2)}$	Turn-off latching current	14		A
$I_{CP}^{(3)}$	Pulsed collector current	20		A
V_{GE}	Gate-emitter voltage	± 20		V
I_F	Diode RMS forward current at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	3		A
I_{FSM}	Surge non repetitive forward current $t_p=10 \text{ ms sinusoidal}$	12		A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	25	75	W
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink	2500		V
T_J	Operating junction temperature	-55 to 150		°C

1. Calculated according to the iterative formula:

$$I_C(T_C) = \frac{T_{j(\max)} - T_C}{R_{thj-c} \times V_{CE(sat)(\max)}(T_{j(\max)}, I_C(T_C))}$$

2. $V_{clamp} = 80\% V_{CES}$, $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$, $R_G = 10 \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$
3. Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature and turn-off within RBSOA

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220FP	TO-220	
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case IGBT	5	1.65	°C/W
	Thermal resistance junction-case (diode)	3.5		°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	62.5		°C/W

2 Electrical characteristics

($T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Table 4. Static electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CES}}$	Collector-emitter breakdown voltage ($V_{\text{GE}} = 0$)	$I_C = 1 \text{ mA}$	1200			V
$V_{\text{CE}(\text{sat})}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$V_{\text{GE}} = 15 \text{ V}, I_C = 3 \text{ A}$ $V_{\text{GE}} = 15 \text{ V}, I_C = 3 \text{ A}, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$		2.3 2.2	2.8	V V
$V_{\text{GE}(\text{th})}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{\text{CE}} = V_{\text{GE}}, I_C = 250\mu\text{A}$	2		5	V
I_{CES}	Collector cut-off current ($V_{\text{GE}} = 0$)	$V_{\text{CE}} = 1200 \text{ V}$ $V_{\text{CE}} = 1200 \text{ V}, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$			50 1	μA mA
I_{GES}	Gate-emitter leakage current ($V_{\text{CE}} = 0$)	$V_{\text{GE}} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$			± 100	nA
$g_{\text{fs}}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{\text{CE}} = 25 \text{ V}, I_C = 3 \text{ A}$		4		S

1. Pulse duration: 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

Table 5. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{ies}	Input capacitance			470		pF
C_{oes}	Output capacitance		-	45	-	pF
C_{res}	Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{\text{CE}} = 25 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{\text{GE}} = 0$		6		pF
Q_g	Total gate charge			24		nC
Q_{ge}	Gate-emitter charge		-	3	-	nC
Q_{gc}	Gate-collector charge	$V_{\text{CE}} = 960 \text{ V}, I_C = 3 \text{ A}, V_{\text{GE}} = 15 \text{ V}$		10		nC

Table 6. Switching on/off (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r (di/dt) _{on}	Turn-on delay time Current rise time Turn-on current slope	$V_{CC} = 800 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 3 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 10 \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, (see Figure 20)	-	15 3.5 880	-	ns ns A/ μs
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r (di/dt) _{on}	Turn-on delay time Current rise time Turn-on current slope	$V_{CC} = 800 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 3 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 10 \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 20)	-	14.5 4 770	-	ns ns A/ μs
$t_r(V_{off})$ $t_d(off)$ t_f	Off voltage rise time Turn-off delay time Current fall time	$V_{CC} = 800 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 3 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 10 \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, (see Figure 20)	-	72 118 250	-	ns ns ns
$t_r(V_{off})$ $t_d(off)$ t_f	Off voltage rise time Turn-off delay time Current fall time	$V_{CC} = 800 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 3 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 10 \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 20)	-	132 210 470	-	ns ns ns

Table 7. Switching energy (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$E_{on}^{(1)}$ $E_{off}^{(2)}$ E_{ts}	Turn-on switching losses Turn-off switching losses Total switching losses	$V_{CC} = 800 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 3 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 10 \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, (see Figure 20)	-	236 290 526	-	μJ μJ μJ
$E_{on}^{(1)}$ $E_{off}^{(2)}$ E_{ts}	Turn-on switching losses Turn-off switching losses Total switching losses	$V_{CC} = 800 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 3 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 10 \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 20)	-	360 620 980	-	μJ μJ μJ

1. E_{on} is the turn-on losses when a typical diode is used in the test circuit in figure 2. If the IGBT is offered in a package with a co-pack diode, the co-pack diode is used as external diode. IGBTs & Diode are at the same temperature (25°C and 125°C)
2. Turn-off losses include also the tail of the collector current

Table 8. Collector-emitter diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_F	Forward on-voltage	$I_F = 1.5 \text{ A}$ $I_F = 1.5 \text{ A}$, $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	-	1.6 1.3	2.0	V V
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	$I_F = 3 \text{ A}$, $V_R = 40 \text{ V}$, $di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ (see Figure 23)	-	51 85 3.3	-	ns nC A
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	$I_F = 3 \text{ A}$, $V_R = 40 \text{ V}$, $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$, $di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ (see Figure 23)	-	64 133 4.2	-	ns nC A

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Output characteristics

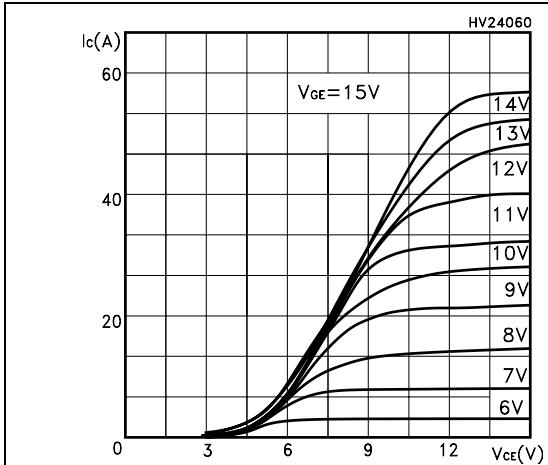


Figure 3. Transfer characteristics

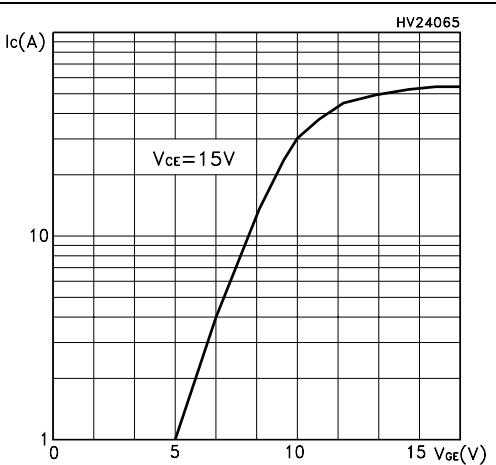


Figure 4. Transconductance

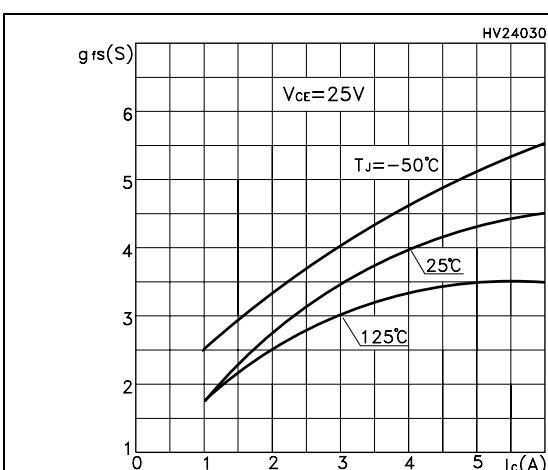


Figure 5. Collector-emitter on voltage vs. temperature

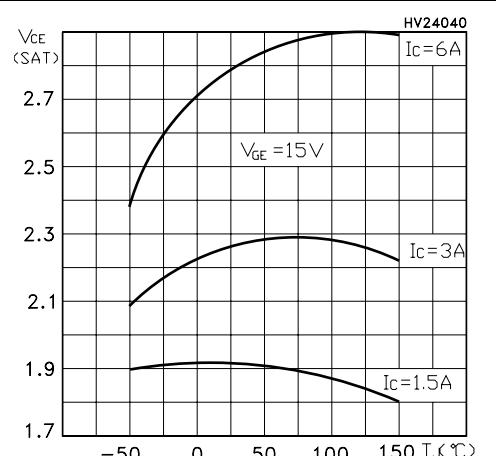


Figure 6. Collector-emitter on voltage vs. collector current

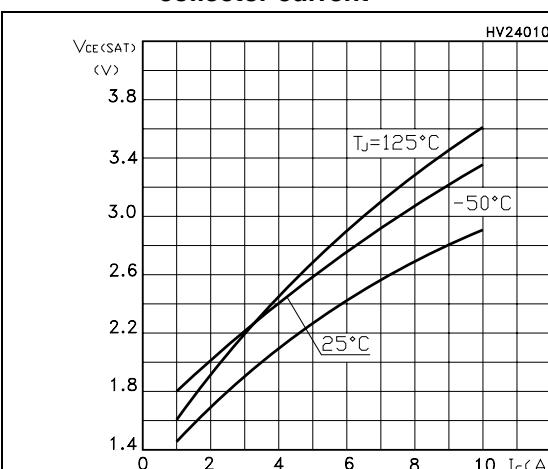


Figure 7. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs. temperature

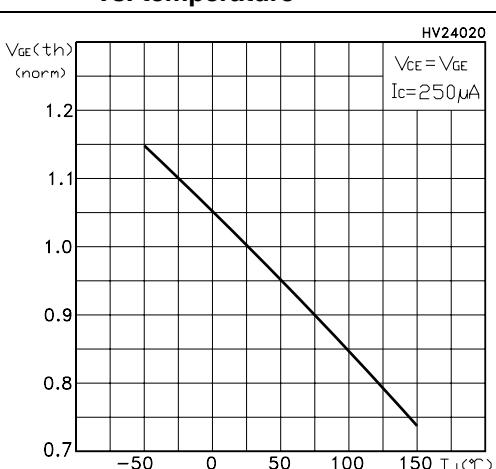


Figure 8. Normalized breakdown voltage vs. temperature

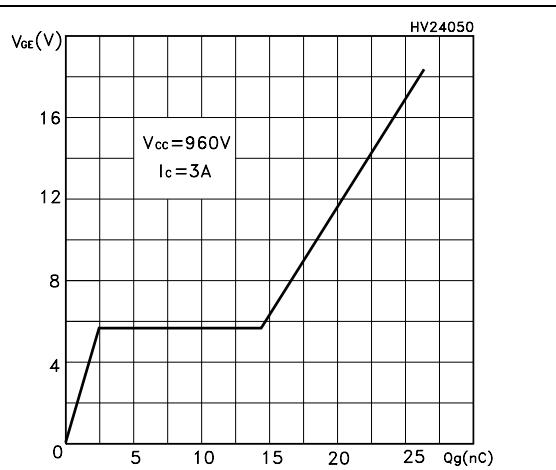
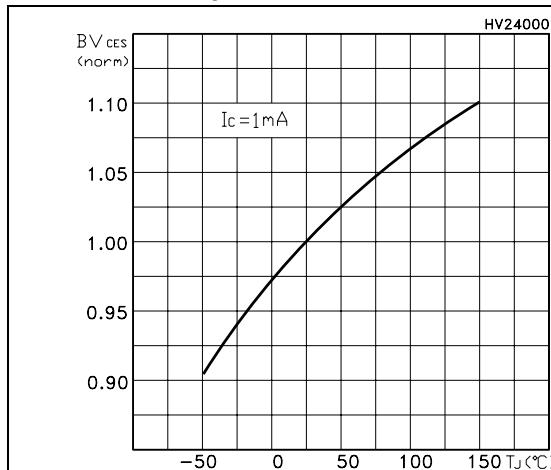


Figure 10. Capacitance variations

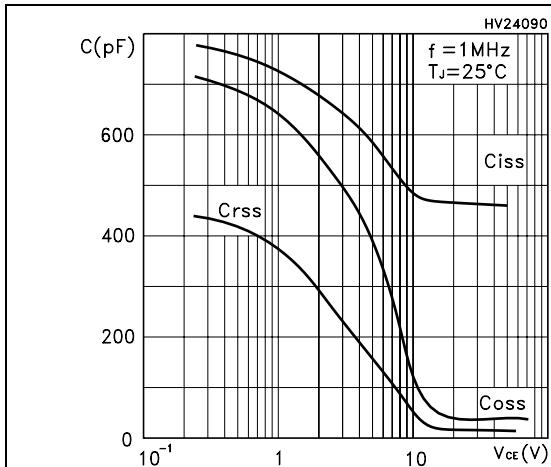


Figure 11. Switching losses vs. temperature

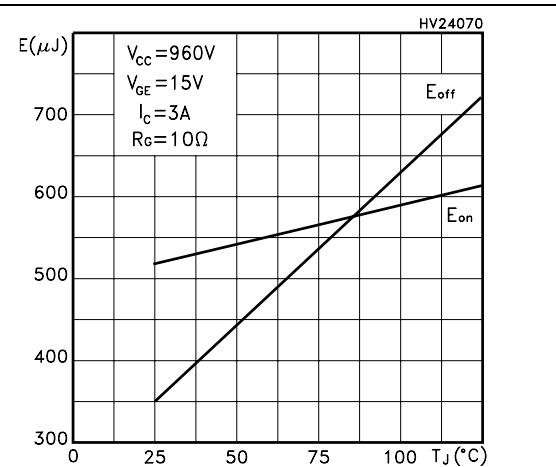


Figure 12. Switching losses vs. gate resistance

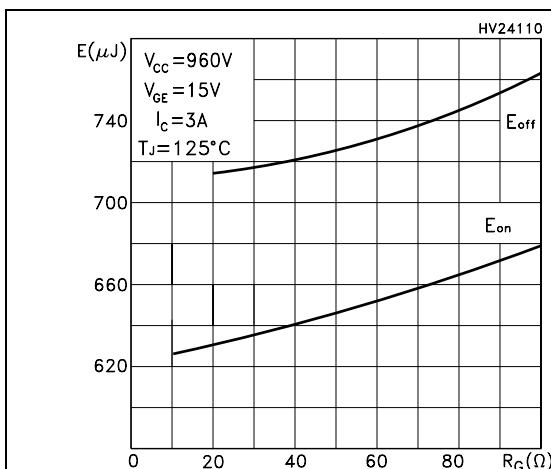


Figure 13. Switching losses vs. collector current

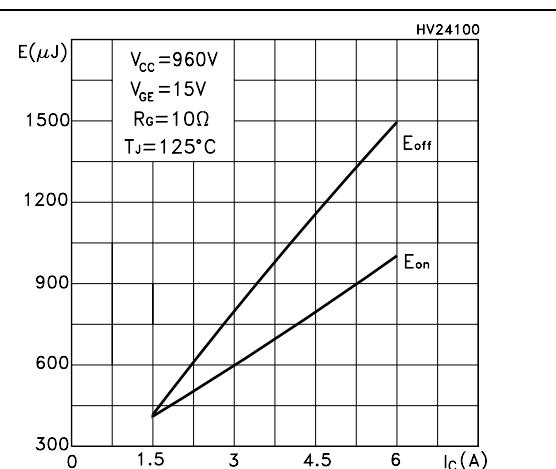


Figure 14. Collector-emitter diode characteristics

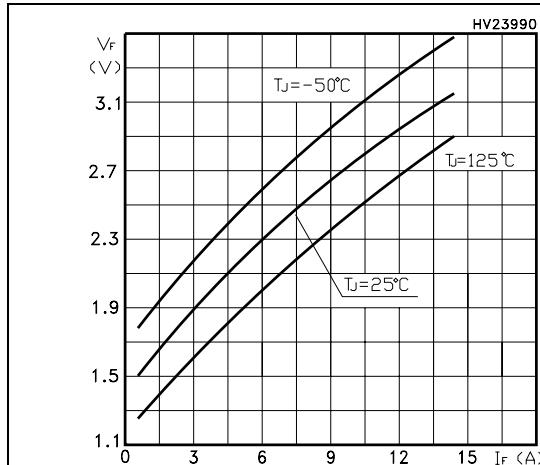


Figure 15. Power losses @ $I_C = 3 \text{ A}$

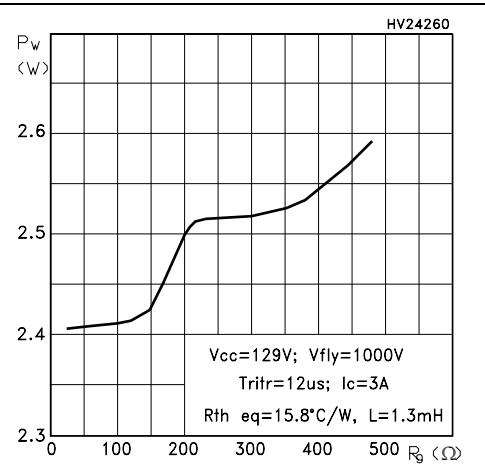


Figure 16. Power losses @ $I_C = 2 \text{ A}$

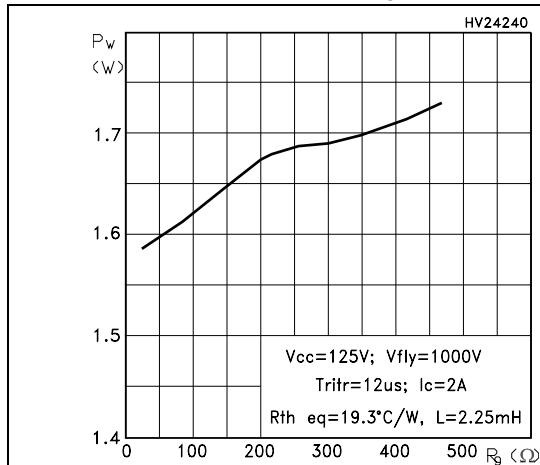


Figure 17. Thermal impedance for TO-220

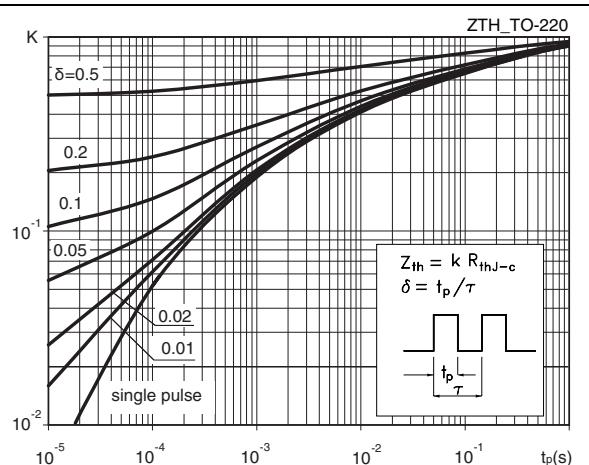


Figure 18. Turn-off SOA

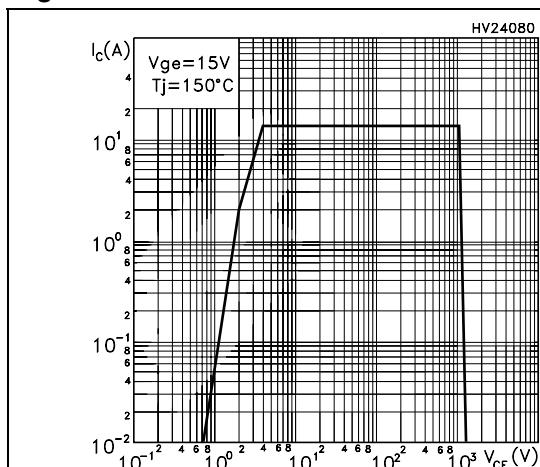
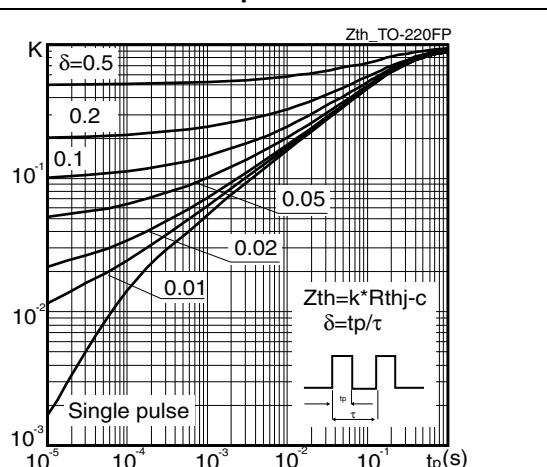


Figure 19. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP



3 Test circuit

Figure 20. Test circuit for inductive load switching

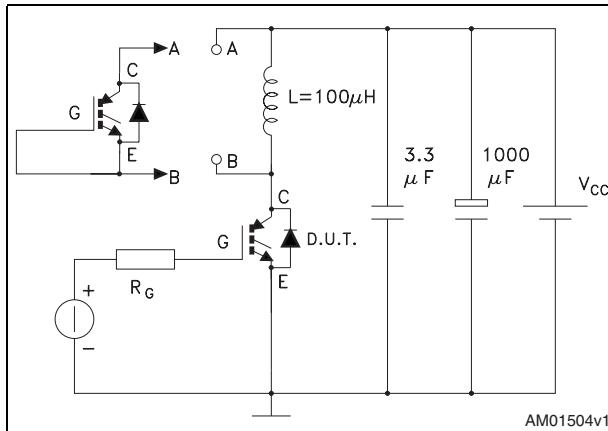


Figure 21. Gate charge test circuit

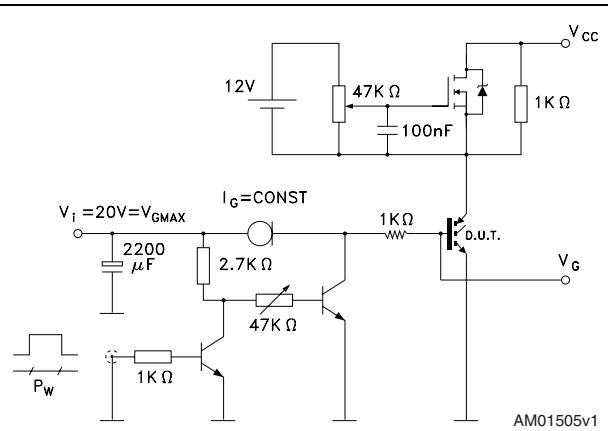


Figure 22. Switching waveform

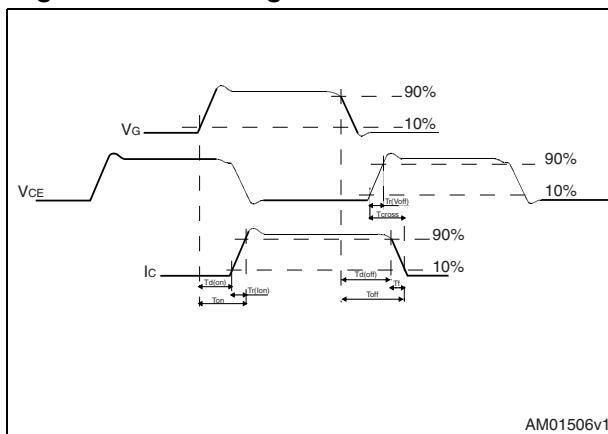
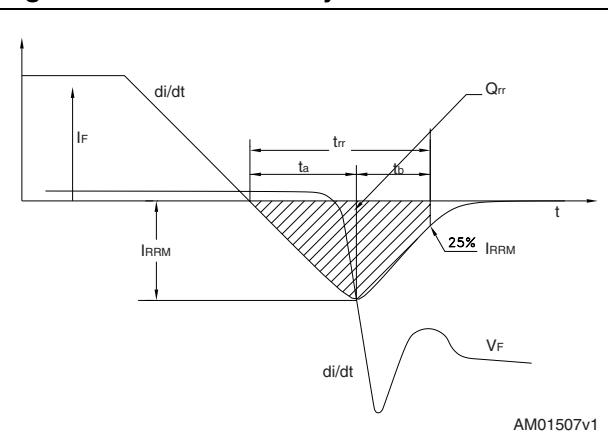


Figure 23. Diode recovery time waveform

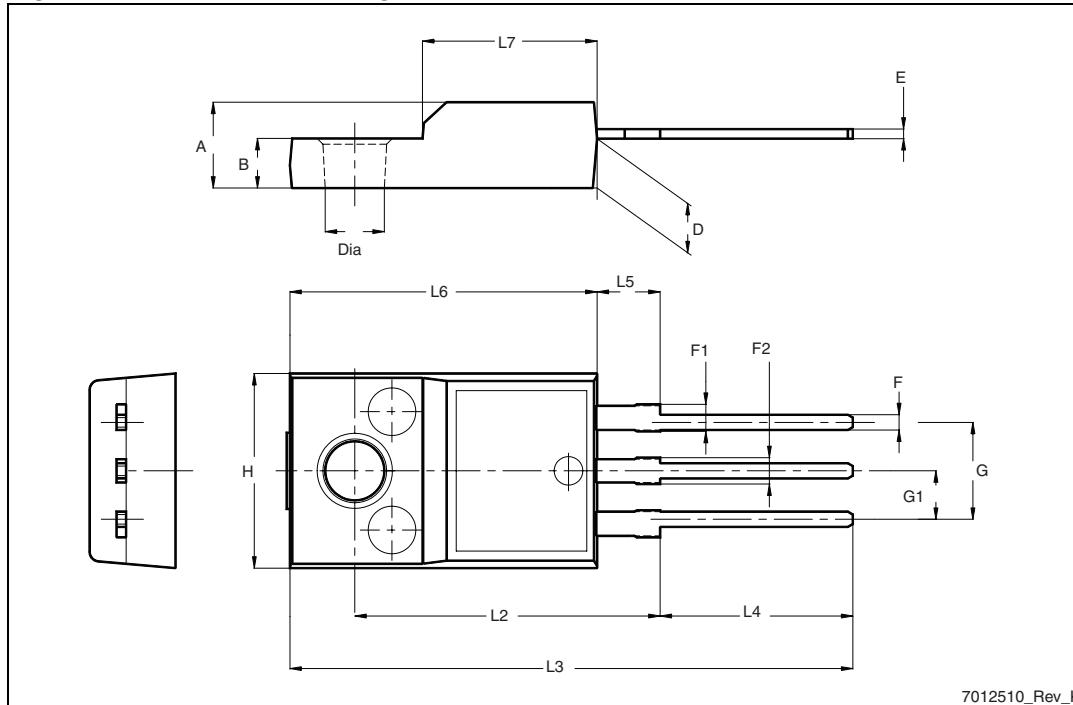


4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Table 9. TO-220FP mechanical data

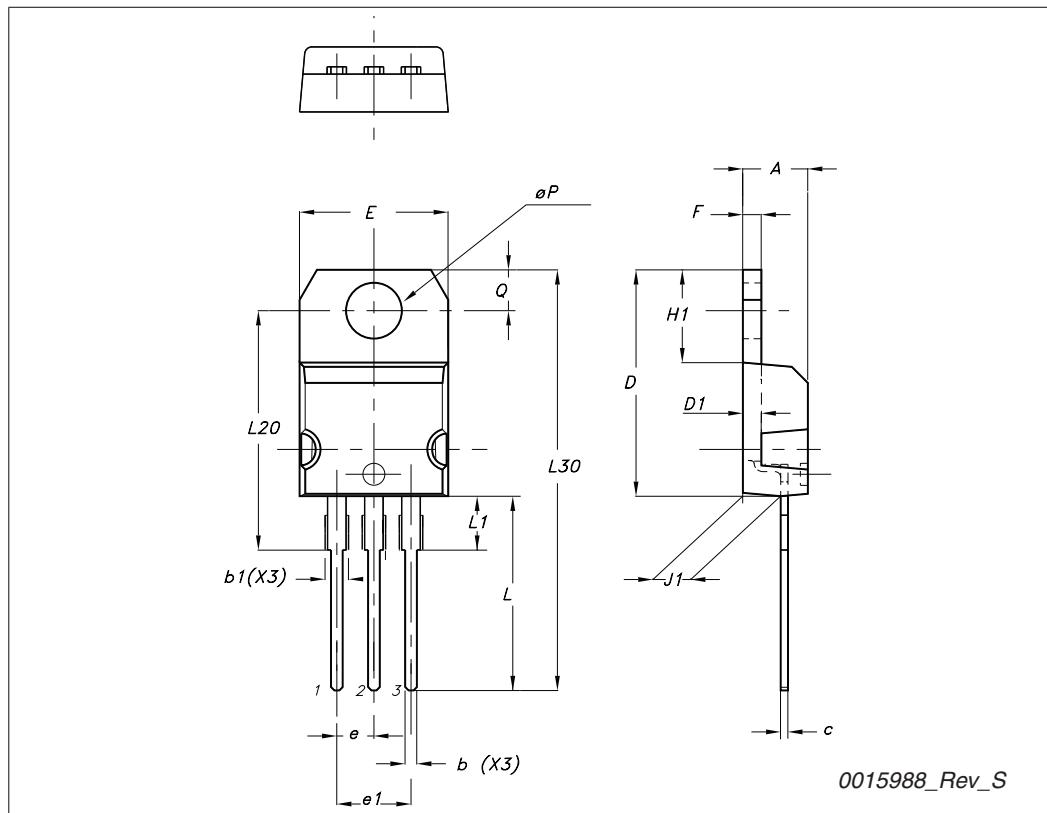
Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.70
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2		16	
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	9.8		10.6
L5	2.9		3.6
L6	15.9		16.4
L7	9		9.3
Dia	3		3.2

Figure 24. TO-220FP drawing

7012510_Rev_K

TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim	mm		
	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
ØP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95



5 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
13-Dec-2004	1	First release.
21-Jan-2005	2	Modified Figure 18: Turn-off SOA .
03-May-2010	3	Added new package, mechanical data: TO-220.

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